

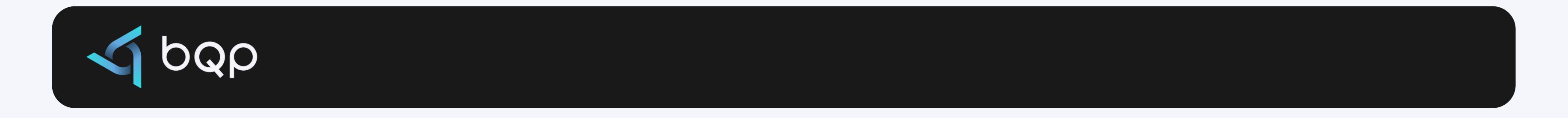
BQPhy QIEO Business Impact on Trajectory/Route Optimization for Commercial and Defense Applications



BQPhy®'s QIEO solver enhances flight route optimization by overcoming traditional constraints, enabling globally optimal paths in commercial and defense applications. It reduces CO₂ emissions, fuel consumption, and flight time, improving operational efficiency and enabling adaptive real-time decision-making.







Air traffic management and military route planning require advanced optimization techniques to balance safety, efficiency, and mission-critical objectives. In commercial aviation, optimizing fuel consumption and flight times is paramount, while in defense operations, real-time route optimization for UAVs, fighter jets, and surveillance aircraft is essential for mission success, threat avoidance, and strategic efficiency.

Traditional computational models struggle to handle high-dimensional optimization problems with multiple

constraints, limiting the effectiveness of both commercial air traffic systems and military operations.

BQPhy's Quantum–Inspired Evolutionary Optimization (QIEO) provides a transformative solution by integrating quantum principles into trajectory planning, enabling highly efficient, adaptive, and scalable flight path optimization for both industries.

Challenges and Computational Limitations

Optimizing flight trajectories involves navigating a multitude of constraints, including:

- Air traffic deconfliction: Ensuring safe separation between aircraft, especially in congested or hostile airspace.
- Weather conditions and real-time rerouting: Adapting routes based on dynamic conditions.
- Altitude and speed optimization: Balancing efficiency, stealth, and operational effectiveness.
- Fuel efficiency and CO₂ emissions: Reducing operational costs and environmental impact.
- Mission-critical defense operations: Optimizing UAV and reconnaissance aircraft routes to avoid threats and improve target acquisition.

Traditional Gradient Descent-based algorithms and classical evolutionary algorithms struggle with large-scale, multimodal optimization problems, often getting trapped in local minima and requiring excessive computational resources. These inefficiencies increase mission risk in defense applications and lead to suboptimal flight paths in commercial aviation.

Our Methodology: QIEO for Route Optimization

BQPhy's Quantum-Inspired Evolutionary Optimization (QIEO) integrates quantum superposition and entanglement into classical evolutionary algorithms, enhancing their ability to:

- Explore larger solution spaces, identifying optimal flight paths for both civilian and defense applications.
- Optimize multiple conflicting constraints simultaneously, improving strategic agility.
- Overcome local minima, ensuring robust solutions for mission-critical operations.

By leveraging both classical high-performance computing and near-term quantum systems, QIEO provides superior route optimization for commercial airlines and military missions alike.



Results in Airline and Defense Route Optimization

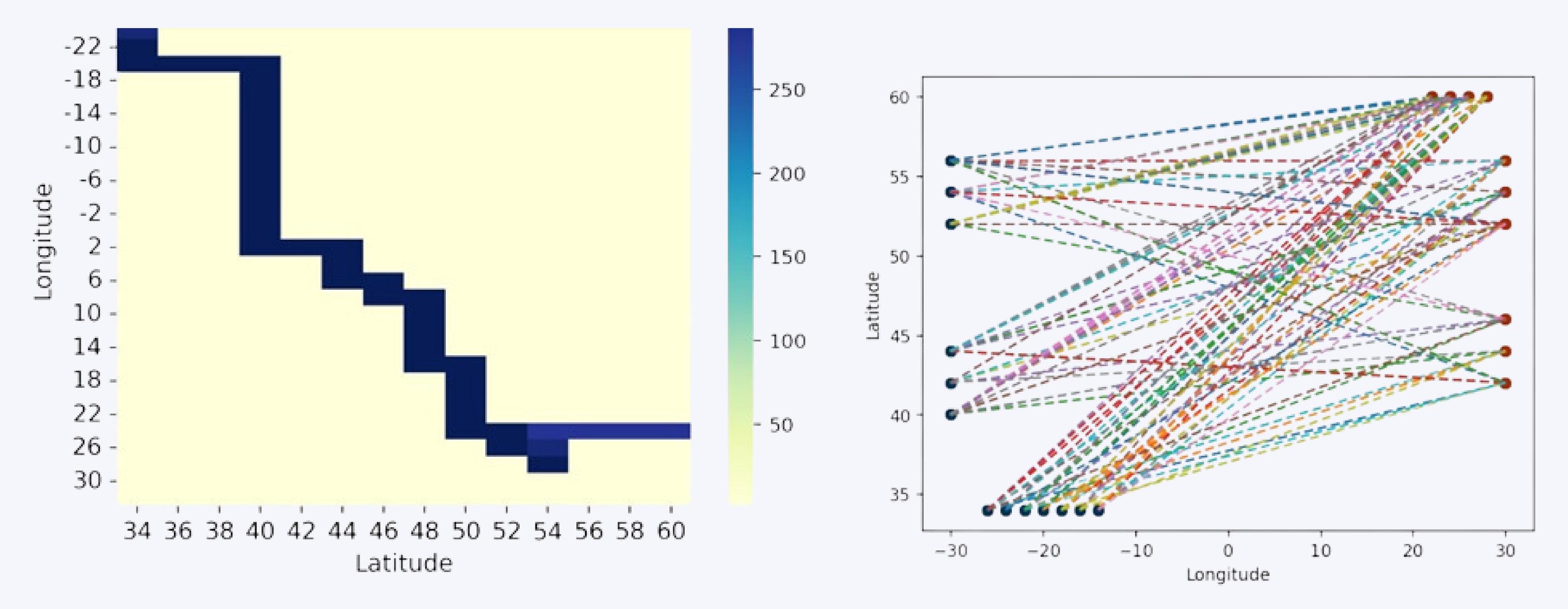


Figure: Optimal path for a flight (Left) and De-Conflicted paths for many flights (Right)

When applied to optimize European airspace flight routes, BQPhy's QIEO solver demonstrated outstanding performance, achieving:

- 18% reduction in CO_2 emissions (saving 220,000 kg of CO_2).
- 4% reduction in fuel consumption, saving approximately USD 70,000.
- 1% decrease in total flight time, reducing overall air traffic congestion.

For defense applications, QIEO's capabilities extend to:

UAV and reconnaissance aircraft mission planning, optimizing routes to avoid radar detection and threats. Combat aircraft and drone swarm coordination, ensuring efficient formation flight and dynamic threat avoidance. Logistics and supply chain operations for military convoys, improving efficiency in fuel transport and personnel movement.

Implications

The success of QIEO in airline trajectory optimization sets a precedent for broader applications in:

- Defense and intelligence operations, optimizing strategic military movements with real-time adaptability.
- Unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) and drone logistics, improving mission success rates in surveillance and reconnaissance.
- Urban air mobility and smart cities, enhancing drone and air taxi networks.
- Maritime and logistics industries, reducing costs and improving global supply chain efficiency.

As quantum computing evolves, QIEO will drive next-generation optimization, making aviation and defense logistics more agile, efficient, and mission-ready.