

Case Study

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AI Sweden Prototypes a Digital Assistant

RAG architecture with annotated training data can help public sector employees collaborate and access relevant information faster.

At a Glance

- AI Sweden is the national center for applied AI and, with offices nationwide and in Montreal, its mission is to accelerate the use of AI in Sweden.
- Working with Intel and a number of public sector partners, AI Sweden is coordinating a collaborative initiative to create a prototype for a national AI-solution for the whole public sector.
- Intel® Trust Domain Extensions (Intel® TDX) augment the solution, providing added protection for confidential computing.



Executive Summary

[AI Sweden](#) is the national center for applied AI, with offices nationwide and in Montreal. It brings together more than 130 partners across the public and private sectors and academia. The Swedish government and its partners, both public and private, fund the center. Together, they invest in generating tools and resources to accelerate the use of AI to benefit Sweden's citizens, society, and global competitiveness.

The initiative to develop a prototype solution for the public sector is part of an innovation project funded by Vinnova. The first phase until summer 2024 saw partners Kungälv municipality, Tjörns kommun, Gothenburg City, Region Skåne, Region Halland, and Västra Götaland Region join forces together with Intel, the project's hardware partner.

The objective is to promote national cooperation on AI for text tasks and create conditions for shared solutions in the public sector. One part of this is a chatbot prototype that can be used in the whole public sector. In a public healthcare setting, for example, the digital assistant might help staff by reducing the time spent searching for and retrieving information and allowing more time for hands-on patient care and interpersonal work. Working with Intel and the other project partners, AI Sweden's prototype utilizes on-site servers equipped with [Intel® Xeon® processors](#) and [Intel® Gaudi® 2 accelerators](#) and a Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) architecture that pulls information from the organization's internal documents to make the digital assistant's responses more accurate and helpful.



Jonatan Permert, AI Transformation Strategist, AI Sweden

Challenge

Swedish municipalities can benefit from a digital assistant that helps government workers increase efficiency and mitigate the current labor shortage in the public sector. AI Sweden's work also enables a national collaboration around a shared solution with long-term value for government entities.

To be successful, a generative AI assistant must provide specific and relevant answers to users' natural language queries. AI Sweden's prototype system involves a RAG (Retrieval-Augmented Generation) approach that uses the organization's internal documents to increase the quality and validity of the digital assistant's responses.

Before the solution can help public organizations explore the value of resource sharing, security measures must adhere to local and European regulations like European Union's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR). Therefore, the digital assistant's front- and back-end technologies depend on end-to-end encryption.

Solution

AI Sweden is executing a multi-phased, multi-year project to develop a prototype digital assistant co-funded by the Swedish Innovation Agency Vinnova and the project partners. Intel is a key partner in getting the project off the ground.

The solution's infrastructure, designed with security in mind, operates on-premise. Servers supporting the proof-of-concept system rely on Intel Xeon processors and Intel Gaudi 2 accelerators, which offer the team excellent price performance.

"We need powerful AI infrastructure to run our large language models. Working closely with Intel's team to deploy and optimize the Intel Gaudi accelerators made our prototype project possible. A common digital assistant for the public sector has the potential to benefit employees daily. We hope our work can serve as a template for other countries seeking to tackle similar challenges."

—Jonatan Permert, AI Transformation Strategist, Sweden's National Center for Applied AI

Due to strict compliance and privacy regulations, AI Sweden uses existing encryption technologies that keeps data safe in storage and in transit, but they face a challenge as data remains vulnerable as its being processed. To solve this issue, they deployed [Intel® Trust Domain Extensions](#) (Intel® TDX) to protect data during processing on the Intel Xeon server. Confidential Computing powered by Intel TDX delivers a secure and isolated environment on the Intel Xeon processor that prevents unauthorized access or modification of applications and data while they are in use on that processor.

If a municipality requires additional security measures, server infrastructure can adjust to meet these needs. With compliant security, even an administrator cannot access

personal healthcare information passed through the system, ensuring privacy per European, national, and local regulations.

Development support from Intel helps AI Sweden maximize hardware capabilities, make software-based adjustments, and assist with preliminary testing on evaluation datasets. The process will help optimize the system to accommodate an increasing number of users over time.

With the assistance of Intel components and expertise, the prototype AI assistant can now handle tasks like creating documents, improving written language, or filling out applications. Because municipalities employ a diverse workforce, and not all are fluent in Swedish, the solution also manages content and queries in English. Plans include support for more languages.

"In our early testing, generative AI helped public employees find relevant information in a fraction of the time required by a manual, legacy approach. Given the current shortage of skilled workers, our prototype virtual assistant can save existing employees' time so they can stay focused on job activities that matter most."

—Jonatan Permert

AI Sweden and the associated municipalities will scope multiple use cases as the system demonstrates its potential. For example, if a government official needs to make a critical decision, the digital assistant can help summarize the most relevant background information.

Results

While the prototype digital assistant remains under development, the initial results show great promise. Early testing and anecdotal feedback indicate the solution remains on track to meet its goals. Government employees testing the system found benefits like time savings and more accurate results with text-related tasks.

A worker shortage in Sweden can make a digital assistant especially valuable to the country. For example, with generative AI taking over time-consuming and repetitive tasks in government facilities, employees can allocate more time to job activities that require human expertise and interaction.

The digital assistant can also adapt to support smaller public organizations with fewer resources, smaller budgets, and less specialized knowledge. AI Sweden plans to expand the testing process to a thousand users in the near future. Over time, the digital assistant could inspire other nations seeking to tap AI's potential in government settings.

Key Takeaways

- A collaboration between AI Sweden and governmental municipalities led to a prototype digital assistant that can assist government staff with repetitive tasks, allowing them to focus on the more interpersonal aspects of their jobs.

- Intel Xeon processors and Intel Gaudi 2 accelerators underly the prototype's architecture and provide the needed security features, scalability, and performance.
- Making RAG solutions valuable to users requires significant fine-tuning. With the help of staff-annotated content, the digital assistant can respond to queries with more applicable and accurate information.
- AI Sweden is exploring how to design a prototype to meet European data privacy requirements like GDPR and Sweden's countrywide mandates. A combination of secure memory enclaves, encrypted storage, and Intel TDX provided a foundation for multi-layered security.
- AI Sweden's experience building and testing the prototype system can serve as an inspiration for other countries wishing to implement a similar solution.

Find out more:

[AI Sweden's shared digital assistant for the public sector.](#)

Learn about [Intel Gaudi accelerators](#) and [Intel Xeon processors](#).



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